

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		2



**GCE AS/A LEVEL**

2290U10-1



S24-2290U10-1

**MONDAY, 13 MAY 2024 – AFTERNOON**

**PSYCHOLOGY – AS unit 1**

**Past to Present**

1 hour 30 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	18	
2.	4	
3.	8	
4.	15	
5.	8	
6.	10	
7.	5	
8.	6	
9.	6	
<b>Total</b>	<b>80</b>	

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for some questions within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, you should use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.



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Answer **all** questions.

Examiner  
only

1. (a) Using examples from psychology, describe the following assumptions of the psychodynamic approach:

(i) 'The unconscious mind'.

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(ii) 'Tripartite personality'.

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[10]

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Additional space for question 1(b) only:

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2. Describe how a relationship is formed, using **one** assumption from the behaviourist approach. [4]

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Additional space for question 2 only:

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3. Describe the findings of Watson and Rayner's (1920) research '*Conditioned Emotional Reactions*'. [8]

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Additional space for question 3 only:

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4. (a) Explain why a psychologist from the biological approach would view drug therapy **OR** psychosurgery as an appropriate therapy. [5]

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- (b) Critically evaluate drug therapy **OR** psychosurgery. [10]

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5. (a) Using examples from psychology, describe **one** assumption of the positive approach. [4]

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- (b) Discuss **one** similarity between the positive and cognitive approaches. [4]

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6. Describe the main components of the therapy you have studied from the cognitive approach (cognitive behavioural therapy **OR** rational emotive behaviour therapy). [10]





















[illegible]

Examiner  
only



